**Parts of Speech:**

Art: are words used with nouns to form noun phrases (NP).

 Ex: You may have **a** slice of pizza or **an** orange

 The vs. a/an

N: a person, place, or thing or idea.

Ex: anime, professor, Ines, Daysi, (proper nouns)

Adj: describes a noun

Ex: the **wet** dog

V: actions

Ex: he was **running, TO WRITE, to read, to dance**

Adv: words used to provide information about actions, states, and events.

 Ex: I write slowly

Pro: a word that takes place of a noun to refer to people or objects.

Ex: I, we, he, she, you, that, they.

Ex: **He** is very proud of **himself**.

Conj: words that are used to make connection between things

Ex: she was hungry **because** she hasn’t eaten breakfast

And, also, or, moreover

Prep: words to describe the position of something, the time when something happens, and the way in which something happens.

 Ex: to, of, for, in, on, under

**Agreement**

Number: singular vs. plural

Person: first, second, or third

 Ex: first person singular - I

 Second person sing - you

 First person plural - we

 Third person sing - she / he

 Second person plural - you all

Tense: present, past, future

Example:

Present - she is tired, we are here

Past - we were here / she was tired

Future- we will be there / she will be tired

Aspect:

I read a book (today)

I read a book (yesterday)

I will read a book (tomorrow)

I have read a book

Voice: Active and passive

Gender: grammar gender vs natural gender

**Sentence practice**

(1) The girl was underneath the table

 Art N V Prep Art Noun

(2) Jack sleeps on the bed.

 N V Prep Art N

(3) She will go to school.

 Pro aux V Prep N

(4) He is near the house.

 Pro V Prep Art N

(5) She missed the bus.

 Pro V Art N

(6) He laughed at her.

 pro v prep Pro

(7) She is in class

 Pro V Prep N

(8) I started a new show but didn’t finish it

 Pro V ART ADJ N C Aux. V N

(FPS) (PT) PT

(9) I am a poet and didn’t even know it.

Pro V art N Conj Aux adv V Pron

(10) The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.

 Art

**Tree diagrams:**

**She missed the bus**



**I started a new show**



**Jack sleeps on the bed**



**She will go to school**

